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**EPIA 2011 Programme**  
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**Monday, October 10, 2011**  
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**•• 8h45-9h00 •• room c6.2.56 ••      **Opening****

**•• 9h00-10h00 •• room c6.2.56 ••      **Invited Lecture****

Mathieu d'Aquin  
Doing Clever Things with the Semantic Web  
[Chair: H. Sofia Pinto]

**•• 10h00-10h30                              **Coffee Break****

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c6.3.38 ••      **Parallel Session A1 "iRobot 1"****  
[Chair: Luis Correia]

Market-Based Dynamic Task Allocation using Heuristically Accelerated Reinforcement Learning  
José Angelo Gurzoni Junior, Flavio Tonidandel and Reinaldo A. C. Bianchi

Generic Optimization of Humanoid Robots' Behaviours  
Luís Cruz and Luís Paulo Reis and Luís Rei

Humanized Robot Dancing: Humanoid Motion Retargeting based in a Metrical Representation of Human Dance Styles  
Paulo Sousa, João L. Oliveira, Luís Paulo Reis and Fabien Gouyon

A Reinforcement Learning Based Method for Optimizing the Process of Decision Making in Fire Brigade Agents  
Abbas Abdolmaleki, Mostafa Movahedi, Sajjad Salehi, Nuno Lau and Luis Paulo Reis

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c3.1.8 •• Parallel Session A2 “SDIA 1”**

[Chair: Cesar Analide]

A Proposal for Transactions in the Semantic Web

Ana Sofia Gomes and José Júlio Alferes

Domain-Splitting Generalized Nogoods from Restarts

Luís Baptista and Francisco Azevedo

Studying Researcher Communities using Text Mining on Online Bibliographic Databases

Luís Trigo

**•• 12h30-14h00**

**Lunch**

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c6.3.38 •• Parallel Session B1 “IRobot 2”**

[Chair: Luis Paulo Reis]

Humanoid Behaviors: From Simulation to a Real Robot

Edgar Domingues, Nuno Lau, Bruno Pimentel, Nima Shafii, Luis Paulo Reis and António J. R. Neves

Localization of an NXT Lego Robot via infra-red beacons

Heber Sobreira, Filipe Santos, Hugo Alves and António Paulo Moreira

Shop Floor Scheduling In a Mobile Robotic Environment

Andry Pinto, Luís Rocha, António Paulo Moreira and Paulo Costa

Indoor Robot Localization and Navigation Using a Depth Camera

João Cunha, Eurico Pedrosa, Cristóvão Cruz, António J. R. Neves and Nuno Lau

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c8.2.23 •• Parallel Session B2 “TEMA 1”**

[Chair: Joaquim Ferreira da Silva]

A bootstrapping approach for training a NER with Conditional Random Fields

Jorge Teixeira, Luís Sarmento and Eugénio Oliveira

Using the Web to Validate Lexico-Semantic Relations

Hernani Costa, Hugo Gonçalo Oliveira and Paulo Gomes

Measuring Spelling Similarity for Cognate Identification

Luís Gomes and José Gabriel Pereira Lopes

Identifying automatic posting systems in microblogs

Gustavo Laboreiro, Luís Sarmento and Eugénio Oliveira

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c3.1.8 •• Parallel Session B3 “SDIA 2”**

[Chair: Pedro Rangel Henriques]

Arguing over Evidences for Establishing Contracts

Pedro Brandão Neto, Ana Paula Rocha and Henrique Lopes Cardoso

Software Image for Learning by Observation

Paulo R. A. M. Costa and Luís Miguel Botelho

The Role of Surprise in Agent-based Computational Economics (ACE)

Davi Baccan and Luís Macedo

**•• 16h00-16h30**

**Coffee Break**

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c6.3.38 •• Parallel Session C1 “IRobot 3”**

[Chair: Nuno Lau]

Integrated Exploration of an Indoor Environment with SLAM Technique

Adão De Melo Neto, Paulo Fernando Ferreira Rosa and Paulo César Pellanda

Fuzzy Visual Servo Control applied to Autonomous Driving

Paulo Goncalves, Paulo Lopes, Pedro Torres and José Sequeira

Autonomous calibration for the kicking device of a soccer robot

Ricardo Dias, António J. R. Neves and José Luis Azevedo

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c8.2.23 •• Parallel Session C2 “TEMA 2”**

[Chair: Joaquim Ferreira da Silva]

Determining the Polarity of Words through an Common Online Dictionary

António Paulo-Santos, Nuno C. Marques and Carlos Ramos

A Resource-Based Method for Named Entity Extraction and Classification

Pablo Gamallo and Marcos Garcia

An Exploratory Study on how Temporal Features Impact the Classification and

Clustering of Future-Related Web Documents

Ricardo Campos, Gaël Dias and Alípio Jorge

Text Categorization: An extensive comparison of classifiers, feature selection metrics and document representation

Filipa Peleja, Gabriel Lopes and Joaquim Silva

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c3.1.8 ••      Parallel Session C3 “AI4Games”**

[Chair: Pedro Mariano]

Wasp-like Agents for Scheduling Production in Real-time Strategy Games

Marco Santos and Carlos Martinho

Identifying Player’s Strategies in No Limit Texas Hold’em Poker through the Analysis of Individual Moves

Luís Filipe Teófilo and Luis Paulo Reis

Development of a Generic Interface System for Developing Abstract Board Games

Ivo Paz Reis and Luis Paulo Reis

**•• 18h30**

**Cocktail**

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**Tuesday, October 11, 2011**  
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**•• 9h00-10h00 •• room c1.3 ••                      Invited Lecture**

Sophia Ananiadou  
Extracting semantically enriched events from biomedical literature  
[Chair: Rui Prada]

**•• 10h00-10h30    Coffee Break**

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c1.3 ••                      Parallel Session D1 “TEMA 3”**  
[Chair: João Neto]

Managing and Querying a Bilingual Lexicon with Suffix Trees  
Jorge Costa, Luis Gomes, Gabriel Pereira Lopes and Luis M. S. Russo

Using SVMs for Filtering Translation Tables for Parallel Corpora Alignment  
K. M. Kavitha, Luís Gomes and Gabriel Pereira Lopes

Extracting Lexical-Semantic Knowledge from the Portuguese Wiktionary  
Leticia Antón Pérez, Hugo Gonçalo Oliveira and Paulo Gomes

Extracting Biographical Sentences from Textual Documents  
Sérgio Soares, Bruno Martins and Pavel Calado

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c8.2.23 ••                      Parallel Session D2 “KDBI 1”**  
[Chair: Nuno Marques]

Bankruptcy Trajectory Analysis on French Companies using Self-Organizing Map  
Ning Chen, Bernardete Ribeiro and Armando Vieira

Learning to rank for expert search in digital libraries of academic publications  
Catarina Moreira, Pável Calado and Bruno Martins

Network node label acquisition and tracking  
Sarvenaz Choobdar, Fernando Silva and Pedro Ribeiro

Automatically Enriching a Thesaurus with Information from Dictionaries  
Hugo Gonçalo Oliveira and Paulo Gomes

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c6.3.38 •• Parallel Session D3 “SSM”**

[Chair: João Balsa]

Building Spatiotemporal Emotional Maps for Social Systems  
Pedro Catré, Luís Cardoso, Luís Macedo and Amílcar Cardoso

Modeling and Simulation of Firms’ Growth in Business Markets using the Moran Process  
Cláudia Moreiras, Cristina Matias and Pedro Campos

Imitation based Multi Agent System  
Sorin Moga and Hervé Le Guen

Social Learning and Power Broker Dynamics in Societies in Conflict  
Seyed Mussavi Rizi, Armando Geller and Maciej Latek

**•• 12h30-14h00**

**Lunch**

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c1.3 •• Parallel Session E1 “TEMA 4”**

[Chair: Luis Moniz]

CABLE - Correlated Approach on BiLingual Evaluation  
Pedro Correia, António Leitão, Luís Macedo and Amílcar Cardoso

A Machine Learning Method for Resolving Temporal References in Text  
Vítor Loureiro, Bruno Martins and Pável Calado

Ontology Driven Knowledge Extraction System with Application in e-Government  
Mário Rodrigues, Gonçalo Paiva Dias and António Teixeira

Extracting Multiword Expressions using Noun Phrase Enumerations in Specialized  
Domains: first experiences

Merley Da Silva Conrado, Walter Koza, Josuka Díaz Labrador, Joseba K. Abaitua  
Odriozola, Solange Oiveira Rezende, Thiago Alexandre Salgueiro Pardo and Zulema  
Solana

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c8.2.23 •• Parallel Session E2 “KDBI 2”**

[Chair: Luis Cavique]

Visualizing the Evolution of Social Networks  
Márcia Oliveira and João Gama

Using Data Mining Techniques to Predict Deformability Properties of Jet Grouting  
Laboratory Formulations over Time  
Joaquim Tinoco, Antonio Gomes Correia and Paulo Cortez

Thematic Fuzzy Clusters with an Additive Spectral Approach  
Susana Nascimento, Rui Felizardo and Boris Mirkin

A New Algorithm for Learning Planning Operators from Unlabelled Execution Traces  
Hugo Ferreira, Rui Carlos Camacho De Sousa Ferreira da Silva and João José Da Cunha E Silva Pinto Ferreira

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c6.3.38 ••      Parallel Session E3 “COLA 1”**  
[Chair: Paulo Moura]

Optimal Division of Execution Trees  
David Insa and Josep Silva

A Subterm-Based Global Trie for Tabled Evaluation of Logic Programs  
João Raimundo and Ricardo Rocha

Data acquisition and modeling for learning and reasoning in probabilistic logic environment  
Dimitar Shterionov and Gerda Janssens

Proximity-based Unification  
Pascual Julián-Iranzo and Clemente Rubio-Manzano

**•• 16h00-16h30                                      Coffee Break**

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c1.3 ••              Parallel Session F1 “TEMA 5”**  
[Chair: Victor Rocio]

Text classification using Semantic Information and Graph Kernels  
Miguel Gaspar, Teresa Gonçalves and Paulo Quaresma

Ontologising Relational Triples into a Portuguese Thesaurus  
Hugo Gonçalo Oliveira and Paulo Gomes

Named Entity Recognition using Machine Learning techniques  
Nuno Miranda, Ricardo Raminhos, Pedro Seabra, João Sequeira, Teresa Gonçalves and Paulo Quaresma

A minimally supervised approach for question generation: what can we learn from a single seed?  
Sérgio Curto, Ana Cristina Mendes and Luísa Coheur

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c8.2.23 ••      Parallel Session F2 “KDBI 3”**

[Chair: Paulo Cortez]

WiMAX traffic analysis and Base stations classification in terms of LRD  
Cristina Stolojescu, Sorin Moga, Philippe Lenca and Alexander Isar

Logical Analysis of Inconsistent Data (LAID) for a Paremiologic Study  
Luís Cavique, Armando B. Mendes and Matthias Funk

Clustering Stock Market values with a Self-Organized feature Map  
Nuno C. Marques and Bruno Silva

A stock market crash alarm system based on an Hurst Index Neural Network  
Alexandre Raposo, Diogo Matos, Carlos Gomes and Nuno C. Marques

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c6.3.38 ••      Parallel Session F3 “COLA 2”**

[Chair: Victor Beires Nogueira]

A Simple Table Space Design for Retroactive Call Subsumption  
Flavio Cruz and Ricardo Rocha

On the Semantics of Heterogeneous Querying of Relational, XML, and RDF data with  
XSPARQL

Nuno Lopes, Stefan Bischof, Stefan Decker and Axel Polleres

Every normal logic program has a 2-valued Minimal Hypotheses semantics  
Alexandre Miguel Pinto and Luís Moniz Pereira

**•• 18h30 •• room c1.3 ••**

**APPIA General Assembly**



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**Wednesday, October 12, 2011**  
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**•• 9h00-10h00 •• room c1.3 ••                      Invited Lecture**

Cristiano Castelfranchi  
TRUST: its Nature & Dynamics  
[Chair: Luis Antunes]

**•• 10h00-10h30    Coffee Break**

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c1.3 ••                      Parallel Session G1 “GAI 1”**  
[Chair: H. Sofia Pinto]

Unsupervised Music Genre Classification with a Model-Based Approach  
Luís Barreira, Sofia Cavaco and Joaquim Silva

A Simulated Annealing Algorithm for the Problem of Minimal Addition Chains  
Adan Jose-Garcia, Hillel Romero-Monsivais, Cindy Hernandez -Morales, Arturo Rodriguez-Cristerna, Ivan Rivera-Islas and Jose Torres-Jimez

Using CBR for Portuguese Question Generation  
Daniel Diéguez Arias, Ricardo Rodrigues and Paulo Gomes

Intention-based Decision Making with Evolution Prospection  
Anh Han The and Luís Moniz Pereira

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c8.2.23 ••                      Parallel Session G2 “KDBI 4”**  
[Chair: Susana Nascimento]

Identification of Important Factors to Success of Organizational Data Mining  
Uroš Bole, Jurij Jaklič, Jure Žabkar and Gregor Papa

Attribute Selection in Hedonic Pricing Modeling applied to the Portuguese Urban Housing Market  
Paulo Batista, Gladys Castillo, João Marques and Eduardo Castro

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c6.3.38 ••                      Parallel Session G3 “ALEA 1”**  
[Chair: Leonardo Vanneschi]

Network Regularity and the Influence of Asynchronism on the Evolution of Cooperation  
Carlos Grilo and Luís Correia

Evolving Numerical Constants in Grammatical Evolution with the Ephemeral Constant Method

Douglas Augusto, Helio Barbosa, André Barreto and Heder Bernardino

Evolving Reaction-Diffusion Systems on GPU

Lidia Yamamoto, Wolfgang Banzhaf and Pierre Collet

Towards Artificial Evolution of Complex Behavior Observed in Insect Colonies

Miguel Duarte, Anders Christensen and Sancho Oliveira

•• 12h30-14h00

**Lunch**

•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c1.3 ••

**Parallel Session H1 “GAI 2”**

[Chair: João Balsa]

Novelty Detection Using Graphical Models for Semantic Room Classification

André Susano Pinto, Andrzej Pronobis and Luís Paulo Reis

Summarizing Frequent Itemsets via Pignistic Transformation

Francisco Guil-Reyes and Maria-Teresa Daza-Gonzalez

A Belief Function Model for Ascribing Causality

Imen Boukhris, Salem Benferhat and Zied Elouedi

Covering Arrays Construction Using OSCAR

Oscar Alejandro Carrizales-Turrubiates, Nelson Rangel-Valdez and Jose Torres-Jimenez

•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c8.2.23 ••

**Parallel Session H2 “AITS 1”**

[Chair: Rosaldo Rossetti]

Operational Problems Recovery in Airlines – A Specialized Methodologies Approach

Bruno Aguiar, José Torres and António J. M. Castro

Solving Heterogeneous Fleet Multiple Depot Vehicle Scheduling Problem as an Asymmetric Traveling Salesman Problem

Jorge A. Ramos, Luis Paulo Reis and Dulce Pedrosa

Multiobjective route planning with precalculated heuristics

Enrique Machuca and Lawrence Mandow

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c6.3.38 •• Parallel Session H3 “ALEA 2”**

[Chair: Ernesto Costa]

The Squares Problem and a Neutrality Analysis with ReNCoDe  
Rui Lopes and Ernesto Costa

Reinsertion of Old Genetic Material: Second Chance GP  
Mauro Castelli, Luca Manzoni and Leonardo Vanneschi

Particle Swarm Optimization for Gantry Control: A Teaching Experiment  
Paulo Moura Oliveira, Eduardo Solteiro Pires and José Boaventura Cunha

The evolution of foraging in an open-ended simulation environment  
Tiago Baptista and Ernesto Costa

**•• 16h00-16h30**

**Coffee Break**

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c1.3 •• Parallel Session I1 “GAI 3”**

[Chair: Luis Antunes]

Constrained Sequential Pattern Knowledge in Multi-Relational Learning  
Carlos Ferreira, João Gama and Vítor Costa

Using Ontologies to Abstract Relational Databases Conceptual Model  
Ricardo André Pereira Freitas and José Carlos Ramalho

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c8.2.23 •• Parallel Session I2 “AITS 2”**

[Chair: Rosaldo Rossetti]

Real-Time Incidents Detection in the Highways of the Future  
Antonio Pecharromán, Nuria Sánchez, Juan Torres and José Manuel Menéndez

A negotiation based approach to Airlines Operations recovery  
António J. M. Castro, António Pereira, Leonardo Fraga, Ana Paula Rocha and Eugénio Oliveira

**•• 16h30-18h30 •• room c6.3.38 •• Parallel Session I3 “AC”**

[Chair: Paulo Novais]

Sentiment Analysis of News Titles: The Role of Entities and a New Affective Lexicon  
Daniel Loureiro, Goreti Marreiros and José Neves

Empathic Virtual Buddy: Setting Up Informed Empathic Responses  
Janneke Van Der Zwaan, Virginia Dignum, Joost Broekens and Catholijn Jonker

A Theory to Measure Participant Satisfaction in a Meeting Supported by a GDSS  
João Carneiro, Ricardo Santos, Goreti Marreiros and João Laranjeira

•• 20h00

**EPIA 2011 Banquet**

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**Thursday, October 13, 2011**  
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**•• 9h00-10h00 •• room c1.3 ••            Invited Lecture**

Juan Pavón  
Agent-based modelling: Applications and challenges  
[Chair: Paulo Trigo]

**•• 10h00-10h30                                    Coffee Break**

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c1.3 ••            Parallel Session J1 “MASTA 1”**  
[Chair: Paulo Urbano]

Doubtful Deviations and Farsighted Play  
Wojtek Jamroga and Matthijs Melissen

A Dynamic Agents' Behavior Model for Computational Trust  
Maria Joana Urbano, Ana Rocha and Eugénio Oliveira

Uncertainty and Novelty-based Selective Attention in the Collaborative Exploration of  
Unknown Environments  
Luís Macedo, Miguel Tavares, Pedro Gaspar and Amílcar Cardoso

The BMC method for the existential part of RTCTLK and interleaved interpreted  
systems  
Bozena Wozna-Szczesniak, Andrzej Zbrzezny and Agnieszka Zbrzezny

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c6.3.38 ••            Parallel Session J2 “ALEA 3”**  
[Chair: Sara Silva]

Experiments on Controlling Overfitting in Genetic Programming  
Ivo Gonçalves and Sara Silva

A Multi-path Planning Approach Based on a Genetic Algorithm for a Robot Fleet  
Working in Arable Crops  
Jesus Conesa, Angela Ribeiro and Gonzalo Pajares

Partner classification in partner selection  
Pedro Mariano and Luís Correia

Multi-caste Ant Colony Optimization Algorithms  
Leonor Melo, Francisco Pereira and Ernesto Costa

**•• 10h30-12h30 •• room c8.2.23 •• Parallel Session J3 “AIE 1”**

[Chair: Pedro Rangel Henriques]

Organizations of Agents in Information Fusion Environments

Dante I. Tapia, Fernando De La Prieta, Sara Rodríguez González, Javier Bajo and Juan M. Corchado

Modeling context-awareness in agents for Ambient Intelligence: an aspect-oriented approach

Inmaculada Ayala, Mercedes Amor Pinilla and Lidia Fuentes

Providing Location Everywhere

Ricardo Anacleto, Lino Figueiredo, Paulo Novais and Ana Almeida

Using Multi-Layer Perceptrons to Enhance the Performance of Indoor RTLS

Dante Tapia, Javier Bajo, Juan Francisco De Paz Santana, Ricardo S Alonso, Sara Rodríguez and Juan M. Corchado

**•• 12h30-14h00**

**Lunch**

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c1.3 •• Parallel Session K1 “MASTA 2”**

[Chair: Eugénio Oliveira]

An Agent Decision Model for an Adaptive Supervision of Distributed Systems

Cédric Herpson, Amal El Fallah Seghrouchni and Vincent Corruble

Meta-axioms and Complex Preferences in Evolving Logical Agents

Stefania Costantini, Pierangelo Dell'Acqua, Luis Moniz Pereira and Francesca Toni

Multi-Agent System for Credit Scoring

Fábio Silva and Cesar Analide

Applying a UML Metamodel to the Requirements Modeling in Multi-Agents Systems

Projects - The APA Case Study

Gilleanes Guedes and Rosa Vicari

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c6.3.38 •• Parallel Session K2 “ALEA 4”**

[Chair: Francisco Pereira]

A Method to Reuse Old Populations in Genetic Algorithms

Mauro Castelli, Luca Manzoni and Leonardo Vanneschi

Noise and Intermediate Asynchronism in Cellular Automata with Sampling Compensation

Fernando Silva and Luís Correia

**•• 14h00-16h00 •• room c8.2.23 ••      Parallel Session K3 “AIE 2”**  
[Chair: Sara Rodríguez]

Developing Dynamic Conflict Resolution Models Based on the Interpretation of Personal Conflict Styles  
Davide Carneiro, Marco Gomes, Paulo Novais and Jose Neves

Automatic Attention Estimation in an Interactive System based on Behaviour Analysis  
Benedikt Gollan, Bernhard Wally and Alois Ferscha

Loosely Coupling between Service and Context in Ambient Computing Environments  
Ichiro Satoh

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**•• 16h00-16h30 •• room c1.3 ••      Closing + Drinks**  
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**Best paper award**  
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The best paper award will be delivered during the conference dinner.

Nominees to the best paper award are (by alphabetical order of the first author):

- Luís Barreira, Sofia Cavaco and Joaquim Silva
  - Unsupervised Music Genre Classification with a Model-Based Approach (GAI)
- Davide Carneiro, Marco Gomes, Paulo Novais and Jose Neves
  - Developing Dynamic Conflict Resolution Models Based on the Interpretation of Personal Conflict Styles (AIE)
- Hernani Costa, Hugo Gonçalo Oliveira and Paulo Gomes
  - Using the Web to Validate Lexico-Semantic Relations (TEMA)
- Carlos Grilo and Luís Correia
  - Network Regularity and the Influence of Asynchronism on the Evolution of Cooperation (ALEA)
- Wojtek Jamroga and Matthijs Melissen
  - Doubtful Deviations and Farsighted Play (MASTA)
- Jorge Teixeira, Luís Sarmiento and Eugénio Oliveira
  - A bootstrapping approach for training a NER with Conditional Random Fields (TEMA)



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**Invited Lectures**  
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**Doing Clever Things with the Semantic Web**  
**Mathieu d'Aquin**

The Semantic Web as evolved from a vision of knowledge networks, where ontologies and agents would interact to support users in using online resources, to a platform for the large scale publication of interconnected, linked data. Large amounts of data are now being made available online, relying on the architecture of the Web, and on more or less sophisticated ontologies. This represents an unprecedented resource for researchers and developers, that can be exploited in creating smart applications, as well as to better understand, at a large scale, the practices in data modelling and knowledge representation. In this talk, I will describe research work towards such an exploitation of the Semantic Web, as a planetary scale, interconnected and heterogeneous knowledge base. I will in particular show how the development of our Semantic Web Search engine, Watson, has made it possible not only to create open-domain applications able to select and exploit dynamically ontologies from the Web, but also constitutes a platform to study the Semantic Web, ontologies online and the use of semantic technologies in different contexts, domains and applications. I will also show using various examples how the simple mechanisms making up the Web of Data can enable, through creating unexpected connections between various pieces of data, the emergence of new ways of using information, of exploring it and of creating knowledge from it. I will in particular focus on the way Artificial Intelligence techniques, including reasoning, data mining and machine learning can integrate with such mechanisms to create novel smart applications.

*Dr. Mathieu d'Aquin is a Research Fellow at the Knowledge Media Institute of the The Open University. He obtained is PhD in 2005 from the University of Nancy, France, where he worked on concrete applications of semantic technologies in the medical domain. He is now leading research around concrete solutions for the realization of applications producing and consuming linked data, as well as on more fundamental aspects of the Semantic Web (ontology modularization, evolution and matching, Semantic Web reasoning and analysis). He was a key member of the EU NeOn, and is currently involved in the SmartProducts project applying linked data and Semantic Web technologies in scenarios involving consumer appliances. He was also director of the LUCERO project responsible for setting up the Open University's Linked Data platform – <http://data.open.ac.uk>. Dr d'Aquin was Vice-Chair for the 2010 conference on Web Intelligence, Chair of the Ontology Track at the Extended Semantic Web Conference 2011, Vice-director of the International Summer School on Ontological Reasoning and the Semantic Web in 2009 and 2011, and senior programme committee member for the International Semantic Web Conference in 2011. Mathieu d'Aquin was recognised in 2011 as one of the 10 most promising young researchers in artificial intelligence, through the "AI 10 to watch" award from the prestigious magazine IEEE Intelligent Systems, and has won numerous other awards especially related to innovative applications of semantic technologies (e.g., the ESWC 2011 Best Demo Award and the UK Discovery Developers Competition - <http://discovery.ac.uk/developers/competition/>).*



## **Extracting semantically enriched events from biomedical literature**

### **Sophia Ananiadou**

Much evidence to generate hypotheses for comprehensive diagnostics, treatments, pharmacological interventions, etc. is hidden in text. The type of evidence needed is complex, requiring techniques beyond statistical keyword search mechanisms, such as question answering about biomedical entities and their interactions. In order to infer over a multitude of entities, facts such as genes, proteins, biological processes, functions, experiments, treatments, etc and their associations (including time-related aspects), from biomedical literature, we need sophisticated text mining techniques such as event extraction. In addition, the informational context in which events are embedded such as negation, speculation, contradiction needs to be taken into account to understand if an event represents an hypothesis, accepted knowledge or new knowledge. Semantically enriched events can be used to develop advanced search systems.

*Sophia Ananiadou is Director of the UK National Centre for Text Mining (NaCTeM), and Professor of Computer Science in the School of Computer Science, University of Manchester, UK. She is the main designer of the text-mining tools and services currently used in NaCTeM, i.e. terminology management, information extraction, intelligent searching, and association mining. Her research projects include text mining-based visualisation of biochemical networks, data integration using text mining, building biolexica and bio-ontologies, automatic event extraction of bioprocesses, as well as text mining based search for the UKPMC project and other text mining infrastructure work. She has been awarded the Daiwa Adrian prize (2004) and the IBM UIMA innovation award (2006, 2007, 2008) for her work on interoperability of text-mining tools in biomedicine. She has over 160 publications in journals, conferences and books.*



## **TRUST: its Nature & Dynamics**

### **Cristiano Castelfranchi**

Trust is a complex notion - with various components and dimensions-, and a multi-role relation: Trust (x y t G c); x trusts y as for action/task t useful for goal G, in context c.

It is an attitude, a disposition towards another agent (natural, technical, or social) on which our 'welfare', that is, the realization of some goal of us, depends. This attitude makes us disposed to expose ourselves to failure or damage by relying on y for satisfying our goal.

This attitude towards y can be based just on feelings of safety and perceived benevolence, or on feelings due to the analogical evocation of previous or similar positive experiences; or it is more 'rational', or better 'reason-based', grounded on some specific beliefs, evaluations, and expectations about y, that justify our reliance. On the basis of this positive expectation and evaluation we decide to depend on y.

Thus, trust also is a decision and an act: the act of trusting y as for t, of exposing ourselves to dependence. And it also becomes a specific relation between x and y. Trust in y (on the basis of the strength of our beliefs or feelings) can be sufficient or insufficient for our decision to delegate; depending on the perceived risk and possible harm.

The evaluation of y, on which the expectation is based, has two basic components: (i) y's 'competence', efficacy, expertise: 'Is y really able and in condition to perform the expected 'action' and produce the desired outcome?' (ii) y's 'willingness': 'Will y actually perform the needed action?', 'Is y predictable, reliable?', 'Is y really willing to do the expected action?'. Clearly these two kinds of evaluation are rather independent: y can be very well disposed but not really skilled; or y can be really able but not credible.

Moreover, trust as judgment implies the 'internal attribution' to y of skills, qualities, 'virtues'; but it also imply some evaluation about the 'external' favorable or adverse contextual conditions for y's action. This is why not necessarily y's failure entails a decreasing of y's trustworthiness; it might not be his fault, but just due to 'external' interferences.

Trust in not only 'social', addressed towards other persons; it can be also towards some process or mechanism (I can trust or not a given elevator), and technology: how much effective and good is it as for its service; how much reliable and predictable; how much accessible and friendly;...? The opposite (but complementary) side of trust is the perceived risk and the perceived unreliability or unmanageability of the technology.

Trust dynamics is a very important and complex issue, with many aspects.

On the one side, there is the problem of trust transitivity: if x trust y, and y trust z, will x trust z? Not automatically: it depends on the specific object of those trust relations. If x trust y 'as good evaluator of t performances' and y trust z as for t, then x will trust z as for t.

On the other side, there is the general problem of trust transfer:

(a) If x trust y as for t, will x trust y also for another task t? It depends: do the qualities, skills, needed for successfully performing t overlapping with the quality needed for t? If 'Yes', the trustworthiness of y as for t is a good predictor of y's trustworthiness also for t?.

(b) If x trusts y as for t, will x trust z for t? It depends on the similarity between y and z: does z have the same qualities of y necessary for t?

Another important dynamics is trust as self-fulfilling prophecy. Trust is an expectation, but this expectation can affect the expected outcome, both its probability and quality. In fact, on the one side x's positive evaluation of y can increase y's commitment, effort, self-esteem, etc. and influence the quality of y's performance. On the other side, the fact that x is or becomes dependent on y can increase y's 'benevolence' or responsibility towards x. In general, it is well known that trust can induce trust and reciprocation, while diffidence elicits diffidence.

Finally, those dynamics can be taken into account even in x's evaluation and decision to trust: perhaps x's trust in y would not be sufficient, but x predicts that his act of trusting y will increase y's reliability and performance, thus trust becomes enough and x decides to trust/rely on y.

Trust technology. Trust is a very dialectic and dynamic phenomenon, and it should acquire the same level of quality with technology. There are two different (but not independent) perspectives on that:

(i) A technology really able to support social trust relations and to create new trust dimensions among humans.

(ii) A trustworthy technology deserving and eliciting trust disposition, which is not at all just a matter of 'security', like engineers currently believes.

*Cristiano Castelfranchi*

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*Cognitive scientist, with a background in linguistics and psychology, he is active in both the Multi-Agent Systems, the Social Simulation, and the Cognitive Science communities. Program chair of the First International Joint Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems – AAMAS-2002; General co-chair of the last International Joint Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems – AAMAS-2009; chair of several international workshops in these fields (like ATAL; "Trust and Deception in Artificial Societies"); advisory member of several international conferences and societies (like Cognitive Science; IFMAS); member of the editorial board of "J of Autonomous Agents and MAS", of "Cognitive Science Quarterly", of the MIT CogNet; promoter of the Italian Association for Cognitive Sciences, and of the special interest group on Agents of the AI\*IA. Award as "fellows" of the European Coordinating Committee for Artificial Intelligence, for "Pioneering work in the field"; August 2003 PhD Honoris Causa in Cognitive Science at the University of Torino; Award "Mind and Brain" 2008. Univ of Torino. Invited speaker at IJCAI'97 (and many other conferences and workshops in AI, logic, philosophy, linguistics, and psychology, economics). Research fields of interest include cognitive approach to communication (semantics and pragmatics); cognitive agent theory and architecture; multi-agent systems; agent-based social simulation; social cognition and emotions; cognitive foundations of complex social phenomena (dependence, power, cooperation, norms, organization, social functions, etc.). More than 200 conference and journal articles on cognitive, computational and formal-theoretical models of social interaction and social mind. 12 books in Italian*



## **Agent-based modelling: Applications and challenges**

### **Juan Pavón**

Nowadays, there are tools that facilitate programming, executing and monitoring of agent-based simulations. They have been successfully applied in a number of cases, gaining the interest of the social scientists as a complementary method for their work. However, most of the agent-based models developed so far are quite simple, which is enough to validate some particular assumptions of the social theories, but it has to be shown how agent based modelling can scale to work with real complex systems made of complex systems themselves. A way to cope with this is to integrate knowledge and expertise from the multi-agent systems community, which is often disregarded, as well as from other disciplines of artificial intelligence and software engineering.

*Juan Pavón is Full Professor at Universidad Complutense of Madrid (UCM). He got a PhD degree in Computer Science from Universidad Politécnica Madrid (1988). From 1987 to 1997 he was working in R&D departments of Alcatel in Spain, France and Belgium, and in Bellcore (USA), in the development of component-based architectures for distributed systems, and their application to multimedia services on broadband networks and mobile systems. He joined UCM at the end of 1997, where he created the GRASIA research group, whose focus is on the application of multi-agent systems technology, in particular, on software engineering, knowledge management, simulation of complex systems, decision making, interactive art, and ambient assisted living. The research is application-oriented, and has driven to the definition of a methods and tools for the development of multi-agent systems (INGENIAS), and agent-based simulation (SiCoSSyS). He is the author of more than one hundred publications in conferences and journals. He will be Chairman of the next IBERAMIA conference to be held in November 2012 in Cartagena de Indias (Colombia).*

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**Social Programme**  
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•• **Welcome Reception**

18h30 Monday, October 10, 2011

Lawn outside c1/c8

•• **Conference Dinner**

(not included, please purchase tickets from Agência Abreu)

20h00 Wednesday, October 12, 2011

Restaurante Nacional 100 Maneiras

Rua de São Bento 209, 1250-219 Lisboa (+351 21 397 54 67)

•• **Final drinks**

16h00 Thursday, October 13, 2011

Amphitheatre c1.3

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**General Information**  
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**•• Registration desk**

Will be located in the entrance of building c8  
Open every conference day from 8h30 to 18h00

**•• Official opening session**

Monday, October 10, 8h45  
Amphitheatre c3.2.56, followed by

**•• Welcome Reception**

18h30 Monday, October 10, 2011  
In the lawn outside c1/c8

**•• Conference dinner**

(Not included, please purchase tickets form Agência Abreu)  
20h00 Wednesday, October 12, 2011  
Restaurante Nacional 100 Maneiras  
Rua de São Bento 209, 1250-219 Lisboa (+351 21 397 54 67)

**•• Coffee breaks**

Monday 10 to Thursday 13, October, 2011  
10h00-10h30 and 16h00-16h30  
Served in the entrance of building c8

**•• Lunches**

Monday 10 to Thursday 13, October, 2011  
12h30-14h00  
Served in the lobby of building c6

**•• Internet access**

Available all over the campus through network “eduroam”  
Participants may use the following authentication:  
User name: epia2011@alunos.fc.ul.pt  
Password: epia2011

**•• Official closing session**

Thursday, October 13, 16h00  
Amphitheatre c1.3, followed by

**•• Final drinks**

16h00 Thursday, October 13, 2011  
Amphitheatre c1.3

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